

# COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY

For Class IX (marks 75)

1. a. Definitions of Commercial Geography and Commerce  
b. Relationship of Commerce and Geography
2. **Base of Commercial Activities**
  - a. Definitions of demand, supply Market, Business and trade
  - b. Need for Commercial activities in terms of market business and trade
  - c. Factors promoting market, business and trade. (Location, Culture and Transportation)
3. **Resources of Pakistan**
  - a. Resources
  - b. Types of resources (Primary & Secondary)
  - c. Commercial activities, Using primary resources
  - d. Commercial activities, Using Secondary Resources
4. **Commercial Resources of Pakistan Agriculture**
  - a. Agriculture
  - b. Agricultural products and their distribution inland (major cities only) and utilization (abroad)
  - c. Major areas of Production
  - d. Commercial Agriculture
    - i. Live stock
    - ii. Fishery
    - iii. Home Culture
  - e. Pattern of Distribution  
f. Problems of boosting.  
Agro- Commercial activities, Technology, storage, Communication (Be discussed briefly)
5. **Commercial Resources of Pakistan (Minerals & Powers)**
  - a. Minerals and Powers
  - b. Important minerals and power resources
  - c. Production, distribution and uses
  - d. Energy (Oil, Gas, Electricity and Solar energy)
  - e. Brief introduction of Nuclear Energy

## RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS IX

The question paper will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

1. Mian Muhammad Anwar  
Commercial Geography  
White Rose Publisher, Lahore
2. Fazle Karim Khan (Forthcoming)  
Geography, Economy and People  
Oxford University Press, Karachi, Pakistan